APPLETARD LEES

CLAIMS

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- The use of an organosilyl ester of a carboxylic, sulphonic or 1. phosphoric acid as an alkaline hydrolysis or erodability booster for the binder system of a paint formulation.
- The use according to claim 1, wherein more than one silylester of a 2. carboxylic, sulphonic or phosphoric acid are used in any such paint formulation ie. a mixture of such silylesters are utilised as boosters.
- The use according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the carboxylic, sulphonic 3. or phosphoric acid part of the organosilylester has a non-vinylic alpha carbon.
 - The use according to any of claims 1-3, wherein the binder system 4. comprises a film forming binder.
 - The use according to any preceding claim, wherein the 5. organosilylester of the invention is also independently film forming. 6.
 - A film forming or resinous binder for a paint composition comprising organosilylesters of carboxylic, sulphonic or phosphoric acid, said acid having a non-vinylic alpha carbon and being other than rosin.
- The use of organosilylesters of monocarboxylic, sulphonic or 7. phosphoric acids, said acids having a non-vinylic alpha carbon and 20 being other than rosin as a binder component of a paint binder system.
 - A paint composition comprising organosilylesters of monocarboxylic, 8. sulphonic or phosphoric acids, said acids having a non-vinylic alpha carbon and being other than rosin.
 - A paint according to claim 8, wherein the paint comprises a binder 9. system, the said binder system comprising the said organosilylesters of monocarboxylic, sulphonic or phosphoric as a binder component.
- A paint composition comprising silylesters of monocarboxylic, sulphonic or phosphoric acid other than rosin as a binder component 30 of the binder system.

R10ZOH (V)

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from the system to produce at least one protected acid group of said

- 17. A use, process, binder or paint composition according to claim 15 or 16, wherein when an acylated silyl ester is represented by formula I it has more than one acyloxy group attached to one or several silicon atoms.
- 18. A use, process, binder or paint composition according to any of claims 15-17, wherein the carboxyl radical part of formula (IV) is selected from formyl, acetyl, propionyl and butyryl.
- 19. A use, process, binder or paint composition according to any of claims 15-18, wherein the carboxyl radical part of formula R7ZOH independently includes propionyl, butyryl, pivaloyl, oxaloyl, malonyl, succinyl, glutaryl, adipoyl, benzoyl, phthaloyl, isobutyroyl, sec-butyroyl, octanoyl, 15 isooctanoyl, nonanoyl, isononanoyl, abietyl, dehydroabietyl, dihydroabietyl, naphthenyl, anthracenyl, abietyl dimer (Dymerex®), fully hydrogenated dihydroabietyl (Foral®) and the like and polymers or copolymers thereof.
- A use, process, binder or paint composition according to any of claims 20 20. 16-19, wherein the organosilylated carboxylate compounds of general formula (III) include trimethylsilylformiate, dimethylsilyldiformiate, methylsilyltriformiate, tri-n-butyl 1-acetoxy-silane, di-n-butyl 1,1-diacetoxysilane, n-butyl 1,1,1-triacetoxy-silane, tri-n-propyl-l-acetoxy silane, di-npropyl 1,1-diacetoxy-silane, n-propyl 1,1,1-triacetoxy-silane, tri-t-butyl-t-25 acetoxy-silane, tri-isopropyl-l-acetoxy-silane, tri-isobutyl-l-acetoxy-silane, tri-methyl-l-acetoxy-silane, di- methyl 1,1-diacetoxy-silane, methyl 1,1,1triacetoxy-silane, triethyl- l-acetoxy-silane, diethyl-1,1-diacetoxy-silane: ethyl 1,1,1-triacetoxy-silane, vinyl 1,1,1-triacetoxy-silane, tribenzyl- lacetoxy-silane, triamyl- l-acetoxy-silane, triphenyl- l-acetoxy-silane, 30
- trimethylsilylpropionate, t-butyldimethylsilylacetate, pentamethyl-lacetoxy-disiloxane, heptamethyl-l-acetoxy-trisiloxane, nonamethyl-1-

such as naphthenic acid; and C4 - C60 acids (including aromatic or unsaturated acids) such as hydrogenated rosin.

- 23. A use, process, binder or paint composition according to any preceding claim, wherein the co-binders which may be used in combination with the silylesters as defined may be selected from ;
 - Resinates of Ca, Cu or Zn

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- Naphthenates of Ca, Cu, Zn
- Vinyls like Laroflex MP (commercially available from BASF)
- Acrylates like Neocryl B725 (commercially available from Avecia) Cu/Zn/Ca acrylates, e.g. as described in EP 342276; EP 982324 10 (Kansai) or polyesters e.g. as described in EP 1033392 (Kansai); Tri-organosilyl(meth)acrylates copolymers as described e.g. in EP 131626 (M&T); US 4593055 (M&T); EP 775773 (Chugoku); EP 646630 (NOF); US 5436284 (NOF); WO 0162811 and WO 0162858
- 15 (SIGMA COATINGS): Hydrophilic (meth) acrylates such as e.g. described in FR 2 557 585 (Jotun), EP 526441 and EP 289441 (SIGMA COATINGS).
- 24. A use, process, binder or paint composition according to claim 23, wherein the co-binders which may be used in combination with the silylesters as defined are selected from tri organo silyl(meth) acrylate 20 copolymers.
 - 25. A use, process, binder or paint composition according to claim 24, wherein the binders incorporate poly(silylesters) or polyfunctional acids such as abietyl dimers to help improve the film forming properties of the binder.